San Francisco

7.1 ONCE UPON A TIME IN AMERICA

Choose the phrase that best fits each gap.

op	a traumatic expo otimistic belief p	erience comes u articularly brutal episo	-	ingle warfare ually impossible		on
1.		was born as many Ame most controversial war'			for what is often	
2.	•	dictated that if one national like a row of dominoes.			Communist control, then	its
3.	Vietnam went down in	history as America's firs	st lost war,		for the nation.	
4.	Americans went to Vie quick victory.	tnam	th	nat superior firepo	ver would ensure them a	
5.	- ,	ot prepared for was			f	
6.	American troops to tel	ike Southern Vietnames them apart.	se civilians, ma	king it		
7.	Despite the	tha	t the war woul	d end quickly, it so	on became clear that it wo	ould
8.	An awful andtraumatized.	0	the Cold War,	the Vietnam expe	rience left the nation	
	above all defining moment	anti-war sentiment national confus		o question conduption conduption	ame at a high cost very much aware	
9.	Vietnam	for Am	erica—and no	et just financially.		
10.	Americans were		of what was o	going on in Vietnar	n.	
11.	Vietnam		-			
12.					eir government diminished	l.
13.	_	b				
14.						
15.					of	
16.	The drugs that charact	erized the Summer of L	ove were cann	abis and,	, LSD.	

San Francisco

7.2 THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLES

Use the word given in CAPITALS at the end of each line to form a word that fits the gap in the same line.

1.	the city's efforts	earned it the nickname the "Paris of the West"	MODERNIZE
2.	comes with a pr	rice: a cholera epidemic broke out	SUCCEED
3.	the Charter of the United Nations was	in San Francisco in 1945	SIGNATURE
4.	crowds of IT and	d	SPECIALIZE
	business moved	into the city during the Internet bubble	PROFESSION
5.	the city has long been seen by many as a	mecca of views and	LIBERALISM
	an epicenter for counterculture, including	the Gay Rights	MOVE
б.	SF has a low rate	e for a city of its size,	CRIMINAL
	but has long be	en a chronic problem	HOMELESS
7.	San Francisco is a city with a high	of gays, lesbians, and bisexuals	CONCENTRATE

7.3 REACHING FOR THE SKY

Match the columns to make phrases.

- 1. the Golden Gate City is an experience
- 2. easily the most famous
- 3. Lombard Street is famed
- 4. Vermont Street is another great find
- 5. the stunning Palace of Fine Arts is also
- 6. with the iconic Transamerica Pyramid rising
- 7. the high-rise building boom gave birth

- a. above the rest of the city
- b. among San Francisco's top-rated sights
- c. for its steep section of eight hairpin turns
- d. for the photographer
- e. like no other
- f. of them all, the "Painted Ladies" are a tourist favorite
- g. to many of SF's skyscrapers

7.4 COME MEET THE NEIGHBORS

Choose the correct word in each sentence.

- 1. No visit to San Francisco is complete without a stop in its charming neighborhoods, each with its own unmistakable *hype / vibe*.
- 2. Haight-Ashbury is a great piece of history with eclectic stores, coffee shops, and *hip / hop* restaurants.
- 3. Check out The Mission for its *giant / vibrant* Hispanic culture and fabulous mural art.
- 4. Back in the 1970s, San Francisco became an epicenter of the Gay *Right / Rights* Movement, and the friendly and welcoming Castro District has *gone / come* to be known as the "Gay Capital of the World."
- 5. San Francisco is home to America's oldest Chinatown, a 24-block / 24-blocks neighborhood.
- 6. SoMa was a major site of the 1990s Internet *bang / boom* and today it has a great clubbing *scene / scheme*.
- 7. San Francisco has long been tagged *like / as* the most liberal city in America.

San Francisco

7.5 HIT THE STREETS

Choose the phrase that best fits each gap.

	a cut above the rest	amazing 36	60-degree views	award-	winning	eye-catching color
	former hub high	-end stores	technical maste	rpiece	top-notcl	h seafood restaurants
1.	Joseph Strauss challenge	ed the impossible	e when he designed	his		·
2.	With its	ar	nd impressive Art Dec	o styling,	the Golden G	ate Bridge is the "World's
	Most Photographed Brid	ge" and one of t	he Seven Wonders of	f the Mode	ern World.	
3. The of the city's fishing industry, Fisherman's Wharf is o			one of the most famous			
	tourist spots in the city w	ith its street ent	ertainers, sea lions, a	nd		·
4.	Union Square is a cultura	I center with wo	orld-class shopping ar	nd		•
5.	Telegraph Hill's Coit Tow	er and the hills o	of Twin Peaks offer			of the city.
6.	Buena Vista Park, the old	est official park i	n San Francisco, and	the		Yerba Buena
	Gardens are also		<u> </u>			

7.6 ALL THAT GLITTERS

Choose the correct word in each sentence.

- 1. Soon, the frenzy began and the Gold Rush was on / off.
- 2. Gold-seekers from all corners of the globe came in the hope of *hitting / striking* it rich.
- 3. The search was not an easy ride: It *involved / consisted* hardships, harsh conditions, and high expenses.
- 4. Eventually, many gold hunters went broke and ended *up / off* with less than they had started with.
- 5. Merchants, on the other hand, were the ones who cashed in on the golden *possibility / opportunity*.
- 6. The gold ran **off / out** and the once busy mining towns became abandoned ghost towns.
- 7. The California Gold Rush had a lasting impact *for / on* the region.
- 8. It also changed San Francisco into a *downtown / boomtown* and the leading city on the U.S. West Coast.

7.7 SILICON OR SILICONE?

Choose the phrase that best fits each gap.

	a tricky thing highly-paid techies	cost of living painful fact	fat paychecks tech boom	for the worse the widest gap		
١.	It is easy think of SF as a super-wea	llthy city—but statist	ics are	·		
2.	Silicon Valley rewards its innovativ	e tech-elite with		·		
3.	During the latest	of the 2	010s, SF has become	e a bedroom town for the		
	of S	ilicon Valley.				
1.	Native San Franciscans worry that the tech boom is changing their city					
5.	It has already driven up home price	es, rent, and the		•		
5.	An even more	is that the	transformation is ch	anging the face of one of		
	"America's Favorite Cities."					
7.	SF is among the American cities wi	th	betwee	n the rich and the poor.		

San Francisco

7.8 THE "ROCK"

Use the word given in CAPITALS at the end of each line to form a word that fits the gap in the same line.

1.	they are both Oscar	artists	WIN
2.	they both	escaped from Alcatraz	SUCCESS
3.	the small island sitting in the	waters of the San Francisco Bay	CHILL
4.	the "Rock" served as a maximum	facility from 1934 to 1963	INSECURE
5.	Alcatraz was run on the principle of	PRISON	
б.	for those who tried, the story had a	sad	END
7.	the audio tours give visitors	details about the cells and rooms	FASCINATION
8.	insider stories from former prison	and inmates	EMPLOYMENT

7.9 THE MOVING LANDMARK

Choose the correct word in each sentence.

- 1. Steep hills are a *classic / classical* feature of the Golden Gate City.
- 2. **Across / Apart** from the fact that a walking tour of San Francisco almost feels like urban climbing, the city's scenic hills also **pretend / present** a tricky transportation problem.
- 3. An ordinary tram would never *make / ride* it up to the top.
- 4. When Andrew Smith Hallidie witnessed a nasty accident in 1869, he went / came up with a brilliant idea.
- 5. He decided to put his theory **for/to** the test, and the **rest/test** is history.
- 6. San Francisco's vintage cable cars have been running *up and down / down and up* the hills of San Francisco since 1873.
- 7. *In spite / Despite* its high running costs, this moving piece of history has survived to become an iconic symbol of San Francisco.

7.10 CULTURE COUNTS

Match the columns to make phrases.

- 1. no doubt
- 2. an internationally recognized destination
- 3. a whole lot
- 4. the monumental Palace of Fine Arts is popular
- 5. San Francisco is a city
- 6. the city is noted
- 7. the city is home

- a. about it
- b. for culture and entertainment
- c. for its liberal activism
- d. of fun await both kids and adults
- e. to a great variety of gay community events
- f. with a vibrant arts and culture scene
- g. with visitors and locals alike

San Francisco

7.11 TASTETHETOWN

	n b 2 2						
	authentic taste Culinary Capital food trends great destination health-conscious key player per capita under the sun						
1.	SF, a city of many colors, has always been very innovative in its						
2.	In the 1970s, San Francisco was a in the creation of the						
	"California Cuisine," a fusion of various cooking styles from around the world. With every type of cuisine and every price range, the City by the Bay boasts one of the greatest restaurant scenes in the nation.						
4.	Also one of the "cities with the most restaurants," SF is particularly noted for its fresh seafood and healthy local ingredients.						
5.	The city serves up an of Asian fusion and, in particular, Chinese cuisine.						
6.	San Francisco is also a for vegetarians and sushi lovers.						
7.	San Francisco is often considered the " of the United States."						
7.12 FOG CITY							
Ch	Choose the correct word or phrase in each sentence.						
	. With all those rolling hills and the <i>nearby / nearly</i> Pacific Ocean, San Francisco weather is full of surprises. 2. SF's four seasons come <i>at / with</i> unusual features, and the city's weather is extremely hard to <i>predict / estimate</i> .						

- 3. SF enjoys **year-round / round-year** mild weather, but summers are surprisingly cool.
- 4. San Francisco is known by the nickname of "Fog City" and for good *cause / reason*.
- 5. It is *rare / rarely* to have a fog-free day in the city.
- 6. Microclimates can vary by neighborhood or even *block-by-block* / *block-from-block*.
- 7. You might start out in warm weather just to find yourself surrounded by fog and wind a couple of miles *along / away*.
- 8. There is always a chance that you can find better conditions *elsewhere / anywhere*.
- 9. Taken / Given all this, it is easy to see why the question "What's your weather like today?" can actually make / take sense in SF.

7.13 THE "BIG ONE"

Use the word given in CAPITALS at the end of each line to form a word that fits the gap in the same line.

1.	it leaves behind	devastation	BRUTALITY
2.	the Great San Francisco Earthquake	7.8 on the Richter scale	MEASUREMENT
3.	many the wo	rst is yet to come	FEARLESS
4.	a massive earthquake that scientists	will strike somewhere	PREDICTION
	in California		
5.	it could wipe	out entire communities	IMPOSSIBLE
6.	5 cities like San Francisco and Los Angeles are now facing an		COAST
	" scenario" an	d have to live with	APOCALYPSE
	the of the ne	xt quake	THREATEN

San Francisco

GUESS THE WORD

Guess the missing words to complete the sentences.

2.	By the 1960s, awar sentiment brought protesters to the streets.
3.	It was during this time when society—the younger generation in particular—s up for peace.
4.	Crowds of IT specialists moved into the city during the Internet b of the 1990s.
5.	The city has long been seen by many as a mecca of liberal v
6.	San Francisco is a city full of truly amazing architectural g
7.	The stunning Palace of Fine Arts is also among San Francisco's top-r sights.
8.	Back in the 1970s, San Francisco became an epicenter of the G Rights Movement.
9.	Joseph Strauss challenged the impossible when he designed his technical m
10.	With its eye-ccolor, the Golden Gate Bridge is the "World's Most Photographed Bridge.
11.	Union Square is a cultural center with world-class shopping and high-e stores.
12.	Telegraph Hill's Coit Tower and the hills of Twin Peaks offer amazing 360-d views of the city.
13.	The award-winning Yerba Buena Gardens is also a c above the rest.
14.	Gold-seekers from all corners of the globe came in the hope of striking it r
15.	For the gold-s of 1849, known as "Forty-Niners," the search was not an easy ride.
16.	Eventually, many gold hunters went b and ended up with less than they had started with.
17.	Merchants, on the other hand, were the ones who cashed in on the g opportunity.
18.	The California Gold Rush was the largest m migration in American history.
19.	Silicon Valley rewards its innovative tech-elite with f paychecks.
20.	During the latest tech boom of the 2010s, tech firms have found their w into the city.
21.	SF has become a bedroom town for the highly-p techies of Silicon Valley.
22.	SF is among the American cities with the widest g between the rich and the poor.
23.	The "Rock" served as a maximum security f from 1934 to 1963.
24.	It housed the worst of the w: some of America's toughest and most difficult criminals.
25.	Eventually, Alcatraz was s down because it had become too expensive to run.
26.	An ordinary tram would never m it up to the top.
27.	When Andrew Smith Hallidie witnessed a nasty accident, he c up with a simple yet brilliant idea
28.	He decided to put his theory to the test, and the r is history.
29.	Despite its high r costs, this moving piece of history has survived to become an iconic symbol o
	San Francisco.
30.	San Francisco's four seasons come with unusual features, and the city's weather is extremely hard to
	p
31.	SF enjoys year-r mild weather, but summers are surprisingly cool.
	It is rare to have a fog-f day in the city.
33.	It is easy to see why the question "What's your weather like today?" can actually make s in SF.
34.	Earthquakes are a f of life in California and they happen every day.
35.	The Great San Francisco Earthquake measured 7.8 on the Richter s
36.	Many fear the worst is yet to c
37.	Coastal cities are now facing an "apocalyptic s" and have to live with the threat of the next
	quake.

San Francisco

TRUE OR FALSE CHALLENGE

Label each statement about San Francisco as true or false. If false, correct the statement to make it true.

The leading hub of Southern California, SF also goes by the nickname the "City by the Bay."	TRUE / FALSE
One of "America's Favorite Cities," SF also makes it to the list of the world's top tourist destinations.	TRUE / FALSE
The "Domino Theory" dictated that if one nation comes under capitalist control, then its neighbors will also fall like a row of dominoes.	TRUE / FALSE
Vietnam went down in history as America's first lost war.	TRUE / FALSE
Vietnam called into question the moral foundations of a war in a distant country.	TRUE / FALSE
SF became the epicenter of the Hippie Revolution, a defining moment of the 1980s.	TRUE / FALSE
The drugs that characterized the Summer of Love were cannabis and, above all, cocaine.	TRUE / FALSE
The city has long been seen by many as a mecca of liberal views.	TRUE / FALSE
Fog City has a low crime rate for a city of its size, but homelessness has long been a chronic problem.	TRUE / FALSE
The Golden Gate Bridge is noted for its eye-catching International Yellow color.	TRUE / FALSE
The California Gold Rush changed SF into the leading city on the U.S. East Coast.	TRUE / FALSE
The silicon chip and other high-tech innovations are the reason why San Franciscans have a lot of tech dollars to spend.	TRUE / FALSE
The Golden Gate City is among the American cities with the widest gap between the rich and the poor.	TRUE / FALSE
Alcatraz housed the worst of the worst: some of America's toughest and most difficult criminals.	TRUE / FALSE
Alcatraz was shut down because of security issues.	TRUE / FALSE
Steep hills are a classic feature of Fog City.	TRUE / FALSE
San Francisco's vintage cable cars have been running up and down the hills of SF since 1673.	TRUE / FALSE
San Francisco was a key player in the creation of the health-conscious "California Cuisine."	TRUE / FALSE
SF enjoys year-round mild weather, but winters are surprisingly cool.	TRUE / FALSE
Summer mornings are typically foggy and overcast, a phenomenon known as "July Gloom."	TRUE / FALSE
The Great San Francisco Earthquake measured 5.8 on the Richter scale.	TRUE / FALSE
Earthquake-safe design has become a top priority for many cities in California.	TRUE / FALSE
	One of "America's Favorite Cities," SF also makes it to the list of the world's top tourist destinations. The "Domino Theory" dictated that if one nation comes under capitalist control, then its neighbors will also fall like a row of dominoes. Vietnam went down in history as America's first lost war. Vietnam called into question the moral foundations of a war in a distant country. SF became the epicenter of the Hippie Revolution, a defining moment of the 1980s. The drugs that characterized the Summer of Love were cannabis and, above all, cocaine. The city has long been seen by many as a mecca of liberal views. Fog City has a low crime rate for a city of its size, but homelessness has long been a chronic problem. The Golden Gate Bridge is noted for its eye-catching International Yellow color. The California Gold Rush changed SF into the leading city on the U.S. East Coast. The silicon chip and other high-tech innovations are the reason why San Franciscans have a lot of tech dollars to spend. The Golden Gate City is among the American cities with the widest gap between the rich and the poor. Alcatraz housed the worst of the worst: some of America's toughest and most difficult criminals. Alcatraz was shut down because of security issues. Steep hills are a classic feature of Fog City. San Francisco's vintage cable cars have been running up and down the hills of SF since 1673. San Francisco was a key player in the creation of the health-conscious "California Cuisine." SF enjoys year-round mild weather, but winters are surprisingly cool. Summer mornings are typically foggy and overcast, a phenomenon known as "July Gloom." The Great San Francisco Earthquake measured 5.8 on the Richter scale.

POWER PACK Answer Key

GUESS THE WORD

1 ahead 2 certain 3 catch 4 pack 5 wiping 6 button 7 out 8 adults 9 party 10 popping 11 laundering 12 clock 13 wish 14 soul 15 friendly 16 alikes 17 map, driving 18 burn 19 charm 21 track, away 22 hitched 23 frills 24 tacky 25 high 26 riches 27 up 28 caught, minimum 30 mind, odds 31 streak 32 ban 33 run 29 quit

TRUE OR FALSE CHALLENGE

1 True. 2 False. 1950s. 3 False. 20th century. 4 False. "Little Boy." 5 False. Truman's decision. 6 True. 7 True. 8 True. 9 False. At the Bellagio. 10 True. 11 False. South. 12 True. 13 True. 14 False. Twenty-one. 15 True. 16 True. 17 False. You also need a marriage license. 18 True. 19 True.

6.1

1 end racial inequality 2 easier said than done 3 fighting an uphill battle 4 second class citizens 5 systematically separated 6 inferior facilities 7 interracial marriages 8 the black vote 9 were on the rise 10 something of a golden age 11 lived in poverty 12 harsh reality 13 speak out against segregation 14 at the forefront 15 put an end, no overnight solutions 16 stood up for their rights

1 commercial, attractive, virtually 2 higher 3 sale 4 emergence 5 grow 6 hosted 7 transform

1e 2a 3g 4c 5b 6d 7f

6.4

1 a fun-filled destination 2 also a cultural hotbed / a funfilled destination 3 the richest zip codes 4 an alternative destination for 5 best-loved neighborhoods 6 with a smalltown feel 7 which direction to take 8 black-majority cities

<u>1c</u> 2f 3g 4e 5b 6d 7a 8h

6.6

1 invention 2 addiction 3 marketed 4 sadly 5 success 6 seriously 7 creative 8 rivals 9 widely

6.7

1 very 2 Although 3 went 4 live, as 5 impact, policy 6 several, including 7 to

6.8

1 with 2 catch 3 Civil 4 piece 5 miss 6 premier 7 first-rate 8 capita

6.9

1 expect 2 finest 3 enjoyment 4 slavery 5 inspires 6 socialize 7 signature 8 particularly

6.10

1 come as a surprise 2 the busiest hub 3 the key word here, change flights 4 happens to be, another reason why 5 give you an idea 6 things run smoothly

GUESS THE WORD

1 uphill 2 class 3 out 4 forefront 5 end, overnight 6 stood 7 way 8 sale 9 put 10 zip 11 figuring 12 eyes 13 present 14 making 15 Prize 16 poor 17 sign 18 hit 19 news 20 debut, minute 21 went 22 policy 23 break 24 question 25 rate 26 capita 27 finest 28 talking 29 thing 30 soft 31 hub 32 key 33 happens, going 34 idea, single 35 smoothly

TRUE OR FALSE CHALLENGE

1 True. 2 True. 3 False. Jim Crow. 4 True. 5 False. 1960s. 6 False. 1886. 7 True. 8 True. 9 False. Third. 10 False. Confederate Army. 11 False. After Coca-Cola hit the market. 12 True. 13 False. Second. 14 False. 1980. 15 True. 16 False. Challenger. 17 False. Southern. 18 False. Unhealthy. 19 False. Coke. 20 True. 21 False. Twohour.

1 losing sympathy 2 comes under 3 a traumatic experience 4 with the expectation 5 jungle warfare 6 virtually impossible 7 optimistic belief 8 particularly brutal episode 9 came at a high cost 10 very much aware 11 called into question 12 national confusion 13 anti-war sentiment 14 stood up for peace 15 defining moment 16 above all

7.2

1 modernization 2 success 3 signed 4 specialists, professionals 5 liberal, Movement 6 crime, homelessness 7 concentration

7.3

1 e 2 f 3 c 4 d 5 b 6 a 7 g

1 vibe 2 hip 3 vibrant 4 Rights, come 5 24-block 6 boom, scene 7 as

7.5

- 1 technical masterpiece 2 eye-catching color
- 3 former hub, top-notch seafood restaurants
- 4 high-end stores 5 amazing 360-degree views
- 6 award-winning, a cut above the rest

7.6

2 striking 3 involved 4 up 5 opportunity 1 on 6 out 7 on 8 boomtown

1 a tricky thing 2 fat paychecks 3 tech boom, highly-paid techies 4 for the worse 5 cost of living 6 painful fact 7 the widest gap

POWER PACK Answer Key

7.8

1 winning 2 successfully 3 chilly 4 security 5 prisoner 6 ending 7 fascinating 8 employees

7.9

1 classic 2 Apart, present 3 make 4 came 5 to, rest 6 up and down 7 Despite

<u>1a</u> 2b 3d 4g 5f 6c(b) 7e

7.11

1 food trends 2 key player, health-conscious 3 under the sun 4 per capita 5 authentic taste 6 great destination 7 Culinary Capital

7.12

1 nearby 2 with, predict 3 year-round 4 reason 5 rare 6 block-by-block 7 away 8 elsewhere 9 Given, make

7.13

1 brutal 2 measured 3 fear 4 predict 5 possibly 6 coastal, apocalyptic, threat

GUESS THE WORD

1 cost 2 anti 3 stood 4 bubble / boom 5 views 6 gems 7 rated 8 Gay 9 masterpiece 10 catching 11 end 12 degree 13 cut 14 rich 15 seekers 16 broke 17 golden 18 mass 19 fat 20 way 21 paid 22 gap 23 facility 24 worst 25 shut 26 make 27 came 28 rest 29 running 30 predict 31 round 32 free 33 sense 34 fact 35 scale 36 come 37 scenario

TRUE OR FALSE CHALLENGE

1 False. Northern. 2 True. 3 False. Communist. 4 True. 5 True. 6 False. 1960s. 7 False. LSD. 8 True. 10 False. Orange color. 11 False. West Coast. 12 True. 13 True. 14 True. 15 False. It had become too expensive to run. 16 True. 17 False. 1873. 18 True. 19 False. Summers. 20 False. June. 21 False. 7.8. 22 True.

1 reason 2 population 3 financial 4 successful 5 influences 6 violence, corruption 7 rough 8 glamorous 9 central 10 represented 11 economic 12 opposition 13 major 14 (un)official, governments 15 disaster 16 mental, directly 17 highly, uncontrolled 18 controversial

8.2

1 for 2 afterwards 3 major 4 leading, boom 5 though, brought 6 that 7 only

8.3

1 speechless 2 millennium, incredible 3 historic, collection 5 designers / design, futuristic 4 beautifully

1 Famed 2 of 3 out, trendy 4 Nicknamed, district 5 laid-back, scene 6 noted 7 along with

8.5

1 g 2 b 3 d 4 e 5 c 6 f 7 a

8.6

1 stop 2 meets 3 await 4 Looking 5 Head 6 think 7 want 8 known

8.7

1 vibe 2 identity 3 spot, least 4 expect 5 transforms 6 about, flavors, globe 7 used to 8 at 9 replace

8.8

1 contemporary 2 prominent 3 electronic 4 industry 5 monthly, dedicated 6 amazing 7 dramatic

8.9

1 every single aspect 2 relatively new arrival 3 locally grown ingredients 4 softer tropical flavors 5 beautiful plate presentation 6 signature "Floribbean" cuisine

8.10

1 visible 2 Because, will 3 given 4 speech, back and forth 5 borrows 6 to, is 7 languages, as 8 either

GUESS THE WORD

2 between 3 West 4 class 5 dry 6 ranks 7 speechless 8 reason 9 back, class 10 hip 11 species 12 round 13 made 14 loving, signature 15 goer 16 sense 17 blend 18 day 19 edge 20 off 21 dedicated 22 single 23 globe 24 fusion 25 grown 26 flavors 27 dubbed 28 rise 29 hybrid 30 forth 31 borrows 32 influence 33 fluently

TRUE OR FALSE CHALLENGE

1 True. 2 True. 3 False. 1959. 4 False. Six years.5 True. 6 False. Uncontrolled. 7 False. Cuban migrants caught at sea are sent back to Cuba while those who reach dry land can stay. 8 False. South America. 9 True. 10 False. Art Deco. 11 True. 12 True. 13 False. South Beach. 14 False. Little Havana. 15 False. World War II. 16 True. 17 False. Bilingual. 18 False. Even in the same sentence. 19 True.

9.1

1 the largest tax cut 2 its darkest moments 3 straight to the point 4 stick to his guns 5 post-9/11 America 6 the burning question 7 extreme highs and lows / record-low approval ratings 8 record-low approval ratings, financial meltdown 9 made history 10 a brighter future ahead 11 ran on the slogan 12 did not go exactly as planned 13 formally over 14 do not ask for it 15 got stuck 16 speaks volumes 17 divide public opinion